湖南安息香科一新种*

祁 承 经

A NEW SPECIES OF STYRACACEAE FROM HUNAN

Q1 CHENG-JIN

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长果秤锤树 新种

Sinojackia dolichocarpa C. J. Oi, sp. nov.

Species valde insignis, foliis tenuiter papyraceis, majoribus, lobis corollae 4, staminibus 8, fructibus obconicis 8-costatis longi-ssimis 4.2—5.5 cm longis (rostris circ. 3 cm longis inclusis) ubique dense griseo-brunneo-villosis, pedicellis longioribus dense villosis praeter inferioribus a congenericis diversa.

Arbor 10-12 m alta, trunco 12-14 cm diametro; ramuli rubro-bronnei, glabri, striati. Gemmae conicae, minutae, squamis 2. Folia tenuiter papyracea, ovato-oblonga vel lanceolato-oblonga, 8-13 cm longa, 3.5-4.8 cm lata, acuminata, basi rotunda vel late cuneata, margine laxe minute serrata, supra ad basin costae laxe stellato-pilosa, subtus in nervorum axillis laxe villosa, nervis lateralibus utrinsecus 8—10 elevatis subtus; petiolis 4-7 mm longis. Racemi umbelliformes, laterales in ramis annotinis, floribus 5-6, pedicellis griseo-lanato-villosis 1.4-2 cm longis; calyx turbinatus, dense griseo-lanatovillosus, 2.5 mm longus, apice truncatus, dentibus non notabilibus; corolla 4-partita, lobis in aestivatione imbricatis elliptico-oblongis 9-14 mm longis 5-7 mm latis extus villosis; stamina 8, 7-10 mm longa, filamentis linearibus in parte inferiore connatis, antheris oblongis longitudinaliter dehiscentibus; ovarium semi-inferum, 4-loculare, extus lanatum, stylo subulato glabro 6-8 mm longo, stigmate terminali non lobato; ovula in quoque loculo 2-seriata, 8, saepe pro parte abortiva. Fructus obconicus, 8-costatus, cum rostro longo 4.2—5.5 cm longus, 8—11 mm diam., extus dense griseo-brunneo-villosus, pedicello 4.5—6 cm longo supra medium dense villoso, exocarpio suberoso, endocarpio ligneo octogono in sectione transversali. Semina in quoque fructu solitaria, oblongo-linearia, circ. 1 cm longa (unmatura).

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Hunan (湖南): Shimen (石门), IV, 1979, Cai Ping-cheng (蔡平成) 20049 (Type in Herb. Centr. South China For. Inst., Hunan; Isotype in Herb. South China Inst. Bot. Acad. Sin., Guangdong); same locality (同地), Cai Ping-cheng (蔡平成) 80-01。

乔木,高 10—12 米。小枝红褐色,有纵条纹。叶薄纸质,互生,卵状长圆形或长圆形,长 8—13 厘米,宽 3.5—4.8 厘米,侧脉 8—10 对,上面主脉基部疏生星状毛,下面脉腋微有柔毛,其余光滑无毛;叶柄长 4—7 毫米。伞形总状花序,侧生于二年枝条上,具花 5—6;花梗长 1.4—2 厘米,被灰色绵毛状长柔毛;花萼陀螺形,密被毛;花冠 4 深裂,裂片覆瓦状排列,椭圆状长圆形,长 9—14 毫米;雄蕊 8,长7—10 毫米,花丝长条状,下部连合,花药长圆形,纵裂;子房半下位,4 室,外被绵毛,花柱钻形,长 6—8 毫米,柱头顶生,无分裂;每室



图 1 长果秤纏树 Sinojackia dolichocarpa C. J. Qi 1.果枝; 2.花枝; 3.花展开示雄蕊; 4.雌蕊; 5.子房横 切面; 6.果实横切面; 7.种子。(周瑜芳绘)

胚珠 8 个, 2 列,通常有部分不育。果实倒圆锥形, 具 8 条纵脊, 连喙长 4.2—5.5 厘米, 密被灰褐色长柔毛, 果梗长 4.5—6 厘米, 中部以上密被长柔毛; 外果皮木栓质, 内果皮木质, 横断面呈八角形, 仅具 1 种子。种子线状长圆形, 长约 1 厘米。

本种很特殊,叶薄纸质,较大,果实倒圆锥形,具8条纵稜,连喙长4.2—5.5 厘米,全部被灰褐色长柔毛。果梗长,除下部外密被长柔毛,与本属其它种殊异。